

# 1. བོད་ཡිག་ཀྱི་རྒྱུན

## Introduction of Tibetan Alphabet

— Handout 1 —

The alphabet of the Tibetan language comprises thirty consonants and four vowels. The consonants are called ສ ສ ພ ພ (sä: -ch'e:) or ກ ກ ປ ປ (ka-li). The vowels are called ຍ ຍ ພ ພ (yang) or ອ ອ ພ ພ (a-li).

### 1. 1. Thirty consonants with precise pronunciation

1.	ཀ	ཇ	ྃ	ྂ
2.	ཅ	ཇ	ྃ	ྂ
3.	ྃ	ཇ	ྃ	ྂ
4.	ྃ	ཇ	ྃ	ྂ
5.	ྃ	ཇ	ྃ	ྂ
6.	ྃ	ཇ	ྃ	ྂ
7.	ྃ	ཇ	ྃ	ྂ
8.	ྃ	ཇ	ྃ	ྂ

# 1. བོད་ཡිག་ཀ་མ་རେ་ན་ཤྱଙྔ

## Introduction of Tibetan Alphabet

— Handout 2 —

The alphabet of the Tibetan language comprises thirty consonants and four vowels. The consonants are called ຍ ສ ພ ວ ຊ (sä: -ch'e:) or ກ ປ ຜ ວ (ka-li). The vowels are called ຍ ຢ ພ ວ (yang) or ຂ ປ ວ (a-li).

### 1. 1. Thirty consonants with precise pronunciation

1.	(ka)	(k'a)	( <u>k</u> 'a)	(nga)
2.	(cha)	(ch'a)	( <u>ch</u> 'a)	(nya)
3.	(ta)	(t'a)	( <u>t</u> 'a)	(na)
4.	(pa)	(p'a)	( <u>p</u> 'a)	(ma)
5.	(tsa)	(ts'a)	( <u>ts</u> 'a)	(wa)
6.	(sha)	( <u>s</u> a)	( <u>h</u> a)	(ya)
7.	(ra)	(la)	(sha)	(sa)
8.	(ha)	(a)		

# 1. བོད་ཡිག་ཀෘෂික්රා

## Introduction of Tibetan Alphabet

The alphabet of the Tibetan language comprises thirty consonants and four vowels. The consonants are called ສාසච්චුද (sä: -ch'e:) or ກැලි (ka-li). The vowels are called ດෙංඝ (yāng) or ອෑලි (a-li).

### 1. 1. Thirty consonants with precise pronunciation

1. ཀ' (ka)      ཁ' (k'a)      ཉ' (k'a)      ཅ' (nga)

2. ང' (cha)      ཁ' (ch'a)      ཆ' (ch'a)      ཇ' (nya)

3. ཀ' (ta)      ཁ' (t'a)      ཉ' (t'a)      ཅ' (na)

4. ཅ' (pa)      ཁ' (p'a)      ཁ' (p'a)      ཅ' (ma)

5. ང' (tsa)      ཁ' (ts'a)      ཆ' (ts'a)      ཁ' (wa)

6. ང' (sha)      ཁ' (sa)      ཁ' (ha)      ཁ' (ya)

7. ཁ' (ra)      ཁ' (la)      ཁ' (sha)      ཁ' (sa)

8. ཁ' (ha)      ཁ' (a)

# 1. 4. ད୍ୱୁ·କ୍ରୁ·କ୍ଷି·ହ୍ଲଦନ·ଶ୍ରୀ·ଦ୍ୱେଷୀ

How to draw the U-chän script

			
			
			
			
			
			
			
			
			